outlawed in Israel because of terrorist ties.

IHH is an affiliate of another group outlawed in Israel, the <u>Union of Good (UG)</u>, an umbrella organization created by Hamas and banned in Israel in 2002. In July 2008, Israel also banned IHH, along with 35 other Islamic charities worldwide, for their ties to Union of Good (UG). Four months later, UG was designated as a terrorist organization by the U.S. Treasury Department.

IHH has also apparently supported the militant wing of the Palestinian Al-Ahrar Movement in Gaza, a group of former Fatah operatives that advocate for armed struggle against Israel. According to Al-Ahrar's Web site, IHH Deputy Director, Yavuz Dede, congratulated the group via a video conference call during a conference in July 2010.

IHH's involvement with Hamas extends outside of the Palestinian Territories to Turkey, where the group has organized several public conferences to demonstrate its support for Hamas. At these conferences, the heads of IHH have expressed their support for Hamas, including its armed warfare on civilians. In January 2010, Bülent Yildirim, the head of IHH, met with Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh in Gaza, and Haniyeh thanked him for the support from IHH.

In addition to its connection to Hamas, one IHH official and participant on the Mavi Marmara, Osman Atalay, was reportedly a former member of the Bosnian Army's 7th Muslim Brigade, which served as an umbrella group for hundreds of foreign Muslim warriors. French counter-terrorism officials further allege that IHH helped Islamic militants move in and out of Afghanistan and Bosnia in the 1990s.

IHH has also provided logistical support for global terror plots, according to Israeli intelligence sources. For example, according to sworn testimony in the April 2001 Western District of Washington court case against Ahmed Ressam (who was convicted of plotting the December 31, 1999, attack targeting Los Angeles International Airport), IHH played an "important role" in terrorist operations. As French counterterrorism magistrate Jean-Louis Bruguiere terstified: "The IHH is an NGO, but it was kind of a type of coverup... in order to obtain forged documents and also to obtain different forms of infiltration for Mujahideen in combat. And also to go and gather [recruit] these Mujahideens. And finally, one of the last responsibilities that they had was also to be implicated or involved in weapons trafficking."

IHH has also been linked to several U.S.-based Islamic charities, including Success Foundation and the International Islamic Relief Organization (IIRO), whose Philippines and Indonesia branches were designated as a terrorist organization by the U.S. Treasury Department in 2006 because of links to Al Qaeda. Several documents seized in 2002 from the offices of Success Foundation detail donations from U.S. charities to IHH. These include \$35,000 from the International Relief Organization (also known as The North American branch of the International Islamic Relief Organization) for "relief and charity work as instructed by Success Foundation" in January 2000; \$90,000 from the Success Foundation for "relief and charity work" in May



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